



Fig. 2. Portrait of John VIII Palaeologus. Ivoire A 53, Louvre, frontispiece illumination, about 1407



Fig. 3. Portrait of John VIII Palaeologus. Codex a.S.5.5, fol. 294, Bibliotheca Estense, Modena, 15th century



Fig. 4. Portrait of John VIII Palaeologus. MS Grec 1783, fol. 2v, Bibliothèque Nationale, Paris, 15th century